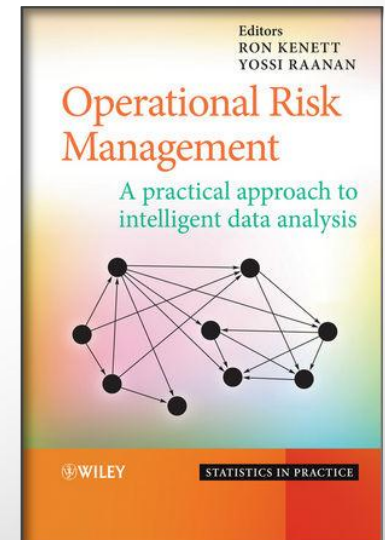
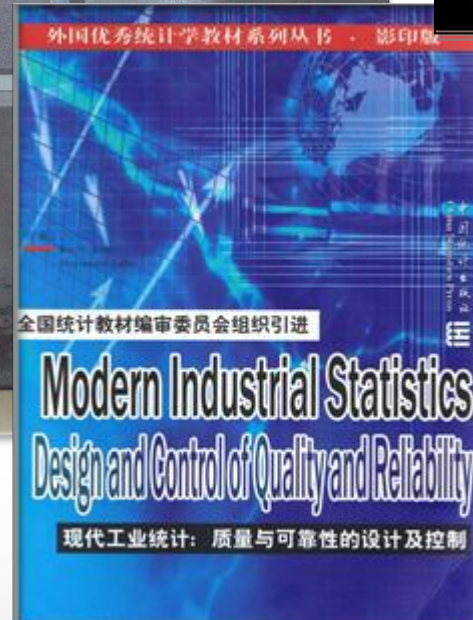
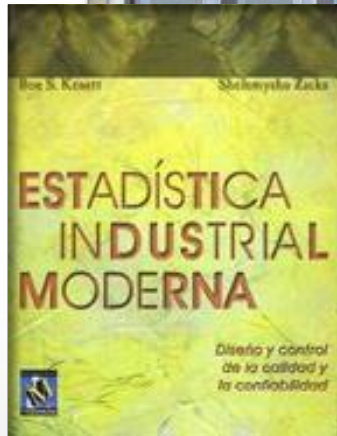
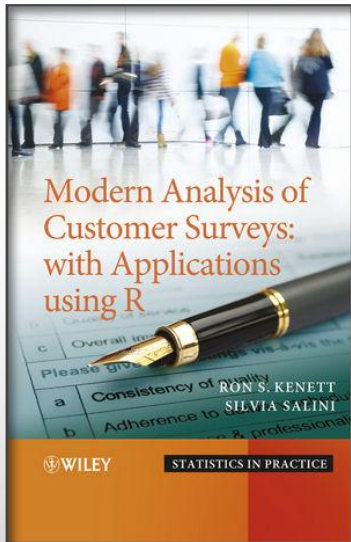
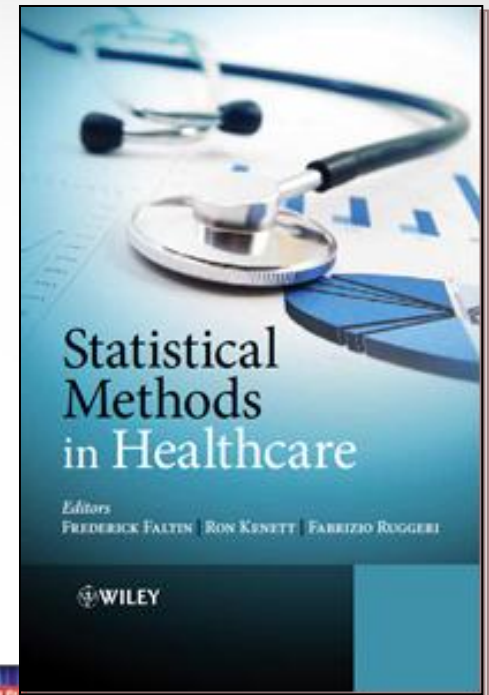
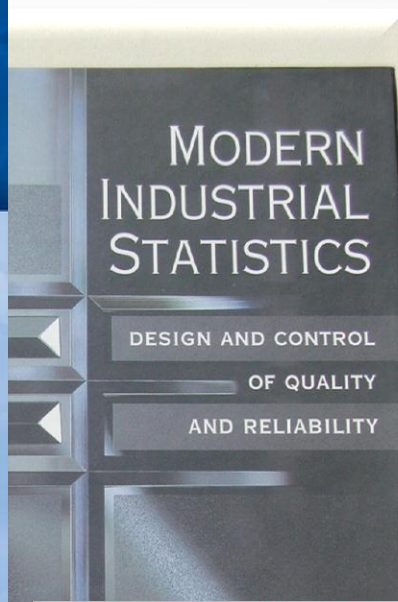
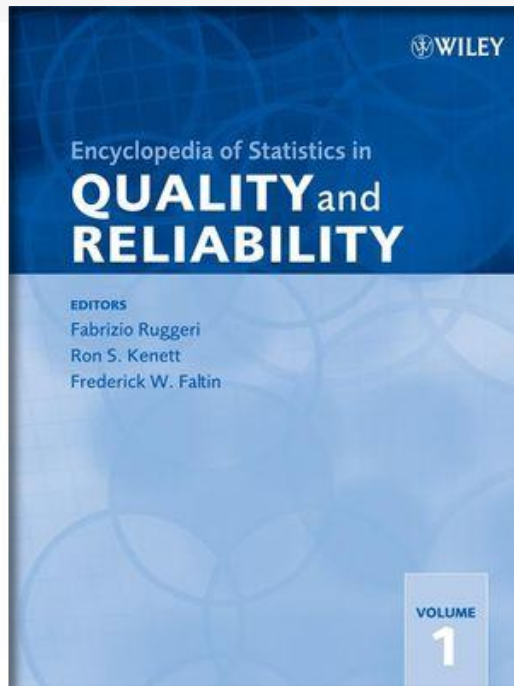
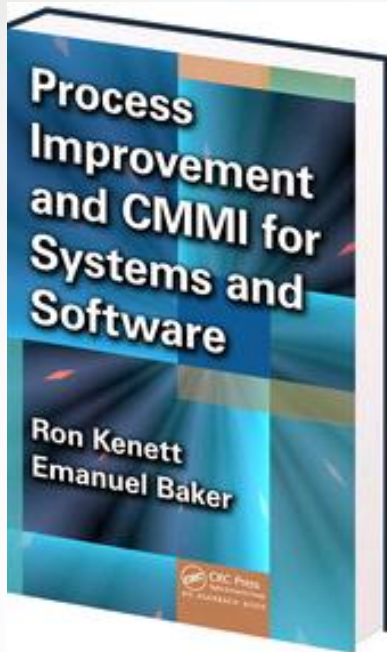


על תפקיד חשיבה סטטיסטית בעתיד האיכות

פרופ' רון קנת





נושאי ההרצאה

• רקע

– InfoQ

– Statistical Engineering

– Web Based SPC Systems

– Big Data Analytics

– Risk Based Testing

• סיכום



- 4.2.2 "A Non-Linear Regression for Predicting the Quantity of Spare Parts to be Manufactured"
M. Snyder, Tadiran.
- 4.2.4. "Optimal Maintenance and Replacement Policies"
Dr. Z. Keller, M.T. GIBLIN Univ. of Bradford U.K.
- 5.2.2. "The Precision of Test Methods"
J. Mandel, U.S. Bureau of Standards, U.S.A.
- 5.2.3. "Cusum Detection Scheme for Failure Rate Increase"
V.K. Srivastava, Telecom, Elect. Canada
N. Reiche
- 6.2.1. "Statistical Aspects of Quality Conformance Inspection in Military Standard Documents".
R. Kenett, Tadiran
A. Halevy, Rafael
- 6.2.2. "Sampling Plans Based on Producer's & Consumer's Risks".
A. Zonnenshain, Rafael.
- 6.2.3. "Skip-Lot Sampling Acceptance Plans for Inspection".
B. Saperstein, I.A.I.
- 7.2.2. "The validity of the Use of Base Sample in Testing Adulteration of Fruit Juice"
C. Fuchs, E. Cohen, Tel-Aviv University
- 7.2.3. "Application of Statistical Tests for Quality Assurance of Israeli Citrus Juice".
E. Cohen, Ministry of Industry.

היו זמנים...



1984

אין שת"פ ISQ – ISA כבר למעלה מ 25 שנה

Copyrighted Material
**A History of
Managing for Quality**

*The Evolution, Trends,
and Future Directions of
Managing for Quality*



Management for Quality in Ancient Israel

Chapter 2 in

A History of Managing for Quality,
edited by J. Juran, Quality Press, 1995



From q to Six Sigma and back

2004

**הכינוס הלאומי ה-11
של האיגוד הישראלי לאיכות**

*Quality:
Yesterday,
today and
tomorrow*

מאיכות
להצלחה
עסקית



Quality
Leading to
Success



Back to basics



42

29 33 37 39 42

29 33 37 39 42 46 49 52

0.5 1 3 5 42

0.05

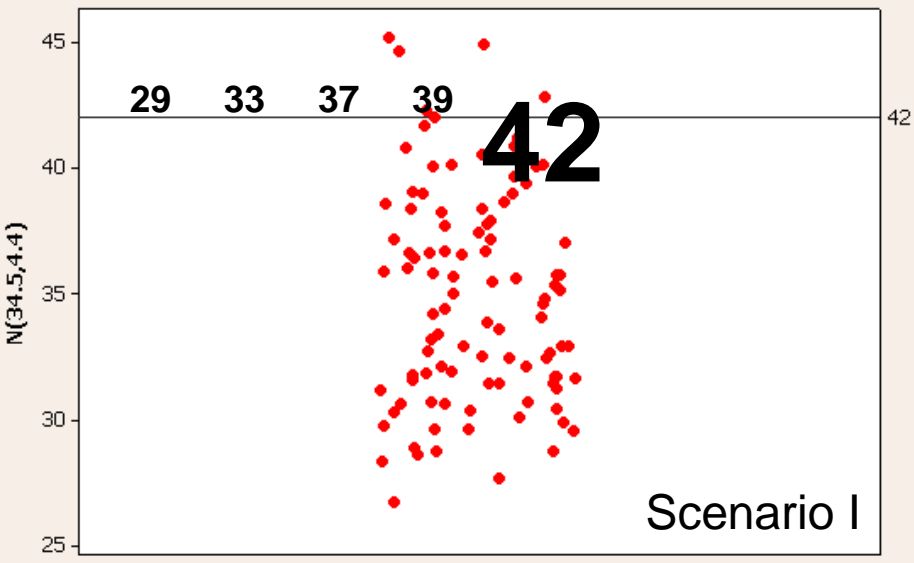
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0.3

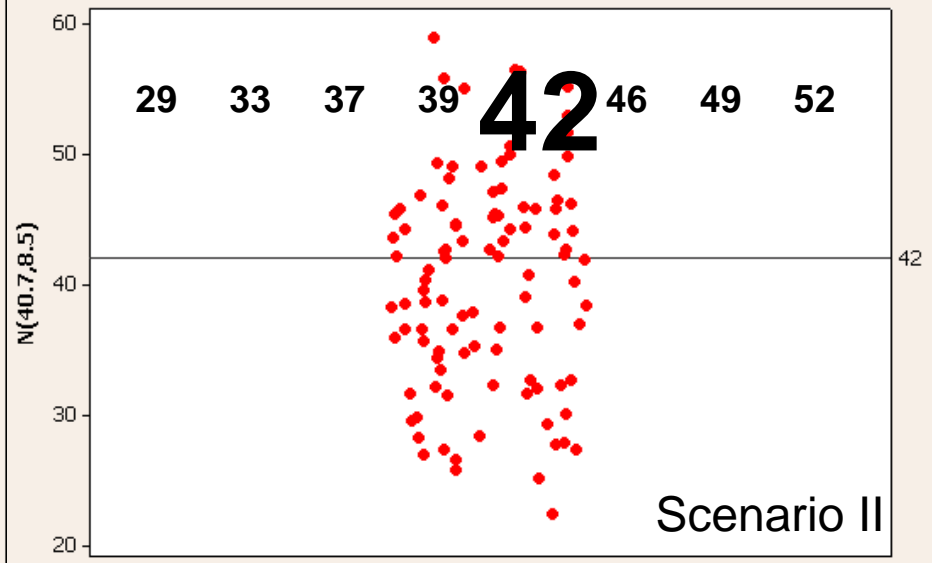
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42

Individual Value Plot of $N(34.5, 4.4)$

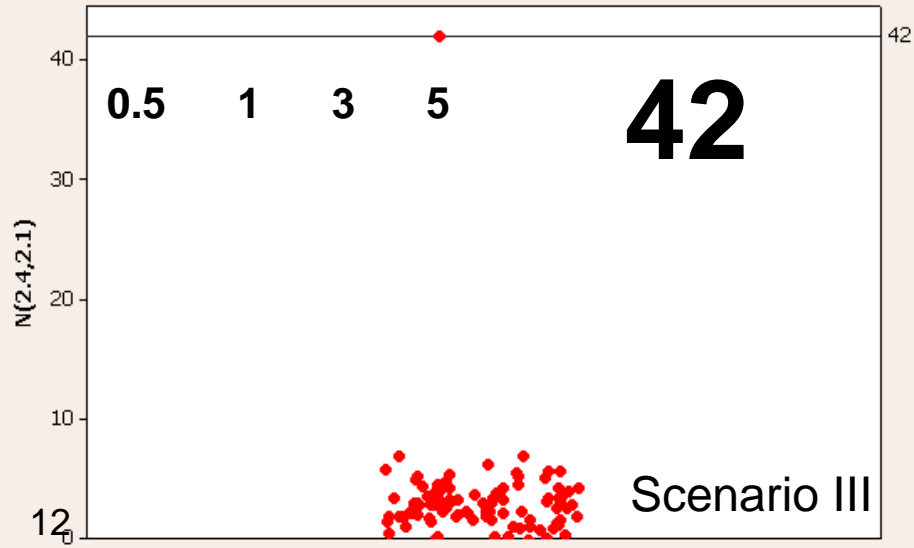


Individual Value Plot of $N(40.7, 8.5)$

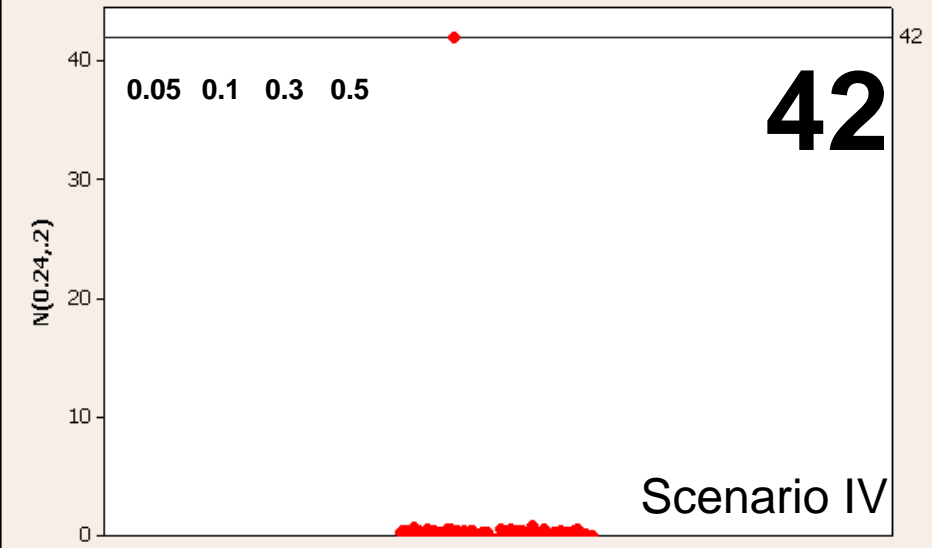


תרשים נקודות עם הרעדה

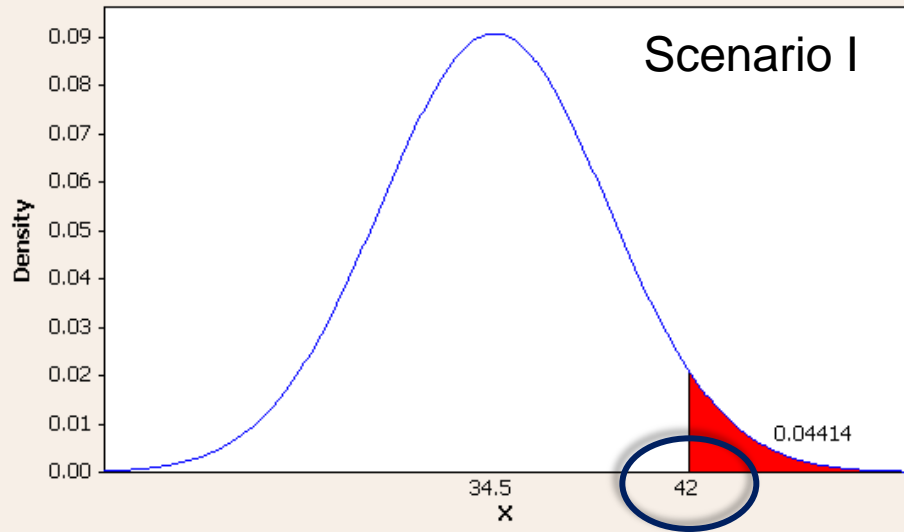
Individual Value Plot of $N(2.4, 2.1)$



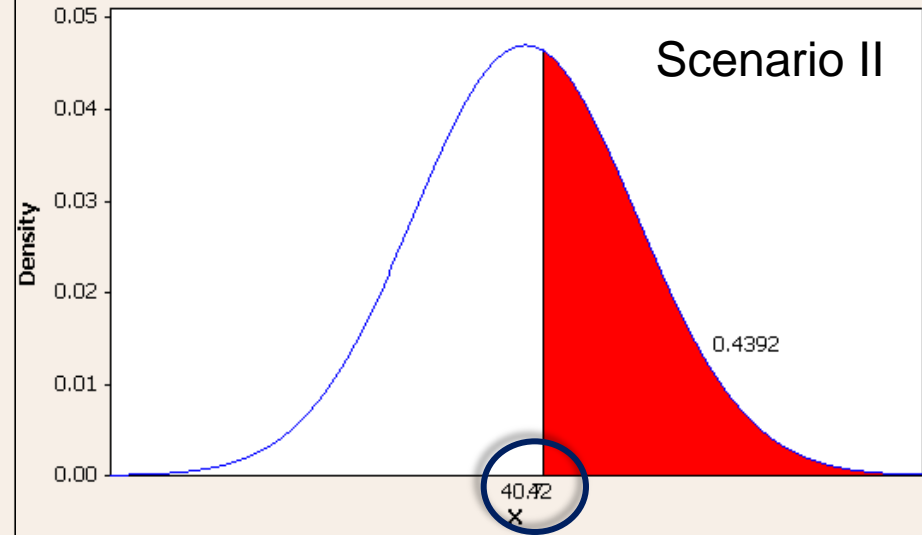
Individual Value Plot of $N(0.24, 2)$



Distribution Plot
Normal, Mean=34.5, StDev=4.4

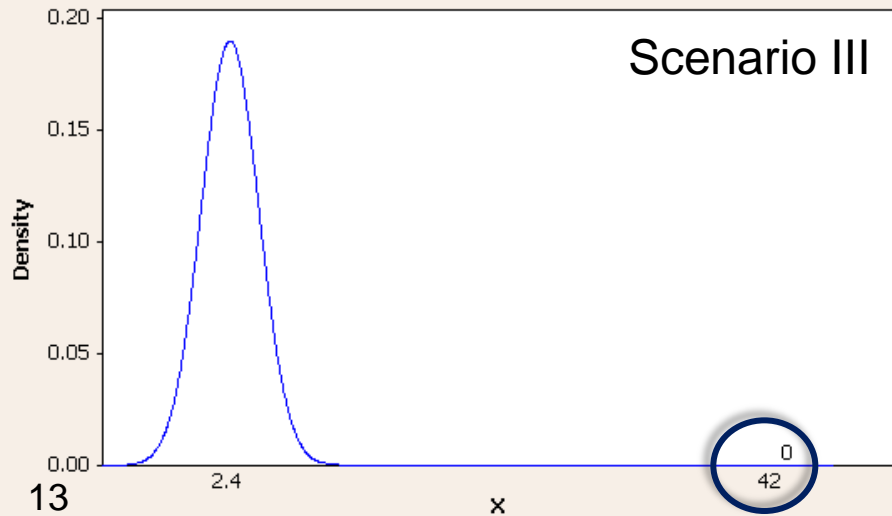


Distribution Plot
Normal, Mean=40.7, StDev=8.5

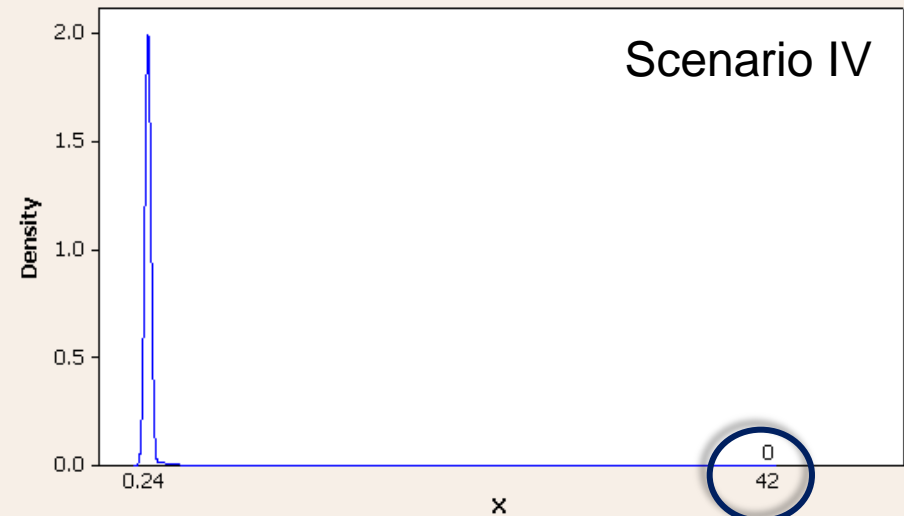


התפלגות נתונים סטטיסטית

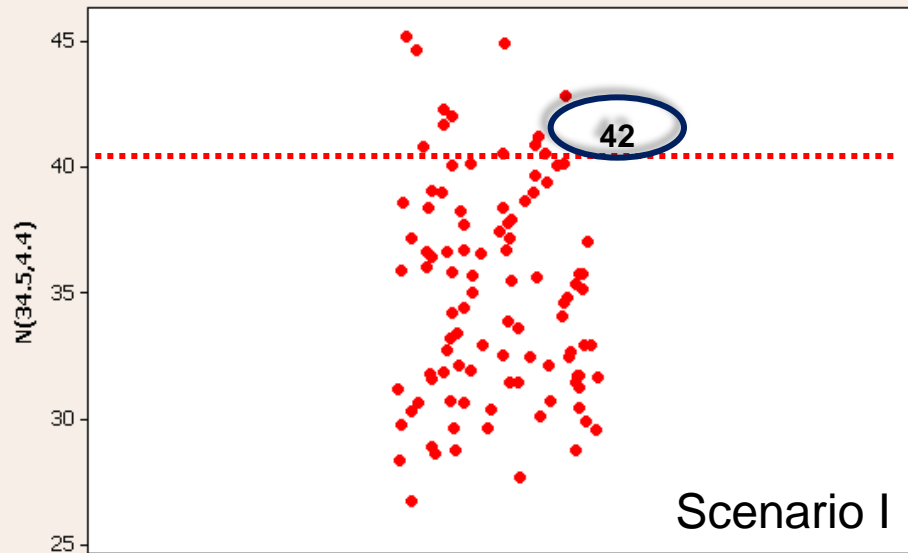
Distribution Plot
Normal, Mean=2.4, StDev=2.1



Distribution Plot
Normal, Mean=0.24, StDev=0.2

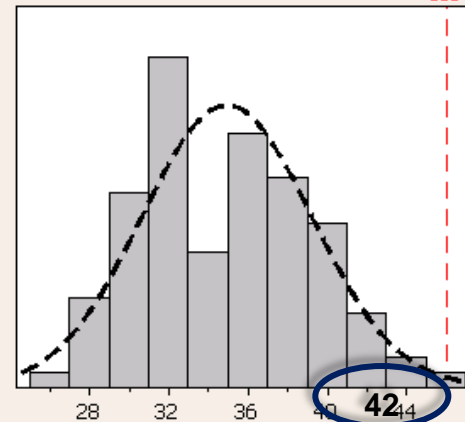


Individual Value Plot of N(34.5,4.4)



Process Capability of N(34.5,4.4)

Process Data	
LSL	*
Target	*
USL	46
Sample Mean	34.9577
Sample N	101
StDev(Within)	4.4682
StDev(Overall)	4.27712



Potential (Within) Capability	
Cp	*
CPL	*
CPU	0.82
Cpk	0.82
Overall Capability	
Pp	*
PPL	*
PPU	0.86
Ppk	0.86
Cpm	*

Observed Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	0.00
PPM Total	0.00

Exp. Within Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	6730.92
PPM Total	6730.92

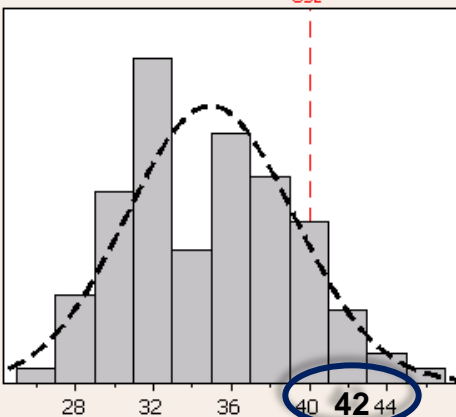
Exp. Overall Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	4915.48
PPM Total	4915.48

46

פרשנות נתונים בעזרת מפרט

Process Capability of N(34.5,4.4)

Process Data	
LSL	*
Target	*
USL	40
Sample Mean	34.9577
Sample N	101
StDev(Within)	4.4682
StDev(Overall)	4.27712



Potential (Within) Capability	
Cp	*
CPL	*
CPU	0.38
Cpk	0.38
Overall Capability	
Pp	*
PPL	*
PPU	0.39
Ppk	0.39
Cpm	*

Observed Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	158415.84
PPM Total	158415.84

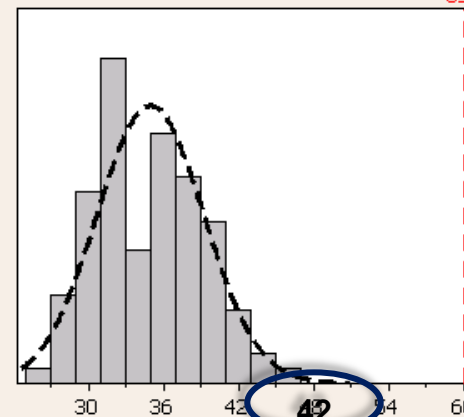
Exp. Within Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	129556.76
PPM Total	129556.76

Exp. Overall Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	119218.06
PPM Total	119218.06

40

Process Capability of N(34.5,4.4)

Process Data	
LSL	*
Target	*
USL	60
Sample Mean	34.9577
Sample N	101
StDev(Within)	4.4682
StDev(Overall)	4.27712



Potential (Within) Capability	
Cp	*
CPL	*
CPU	1.87
Cpk	1.87
Overall Capability	
Pp	*
PPL	*
PPU	1.95
Ppk	1.95
Cpm	*

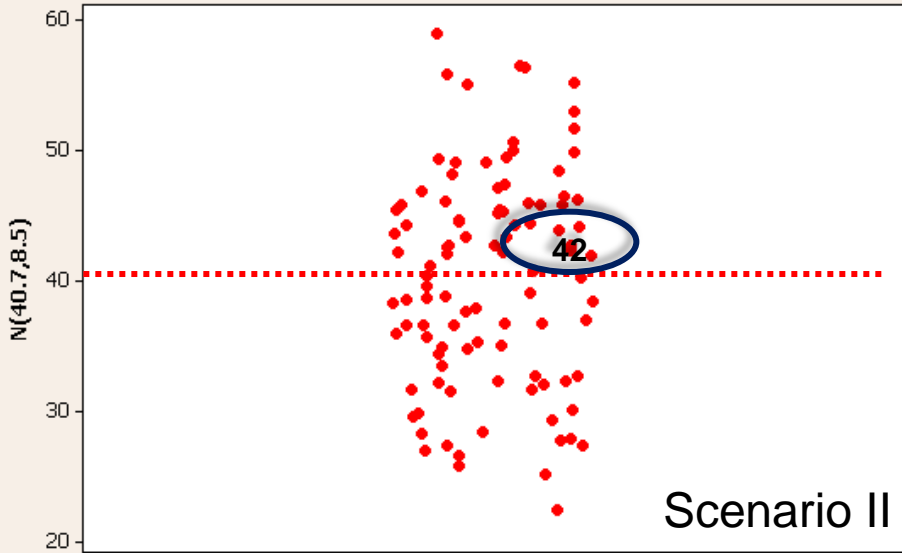
Observed Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	0.00
PPM Total	0.00

Exp. Within Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	0.01
PPM Total	0.01

Exp. Overall Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	0.00
PPM Total	0.00

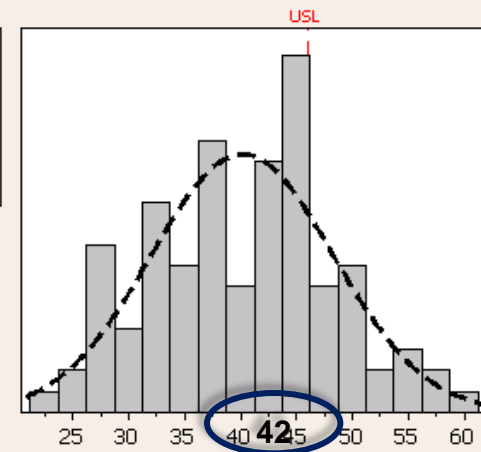
60

Individual Value Plot of N(40.7,8.5)



Process Capability of N(40.7,8.5)

Process Data	
LSL	*
Target	*
USL	46
Sample Mean	40.2086
Sample N	101
StDev(Within)	8.67044
StDev(Overall)	8.17719



Potential (Within) Capability	
Cp	*
CPL	*
CPU	0.22
Cpk	0.22
Overall Capability	
Pp	*
PPL	*
PPU	0.24
Ppk	0.24
Cpm	*

Observed Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	227722.77
PPM Total	227722.77

Exp. Within Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	252083.09
PPM Total	252083.09

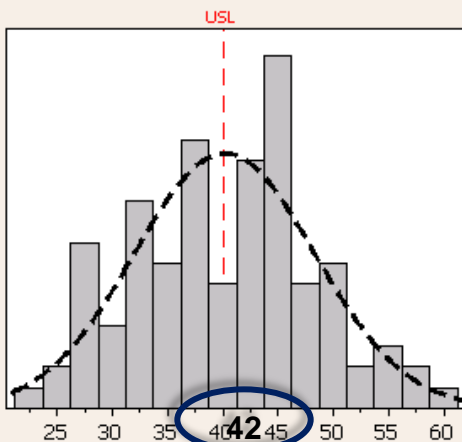
Exp. Overall Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	239398.34
PPM Total	239398.34

46

פרשנות נתונים בעזרת מפרט

Process Capability of N(40.7,8.5)

Process Data	
LSL	*
Target	*
USL	40
Sample Mean	40.2086
Sample N	101
StDev(Within)	8.67044
StDev(Overall)	8.17719



Potential (Within) Capability	
Cp	*
CPL	*
CPU	-0.01
Cpk	-0.01
Overall Capability	
Pp	*
PPL	*
PPU	-0.01
Ppk	-0.01
Cpm	*

Observed Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	534653.47
PPM Total	534653.47

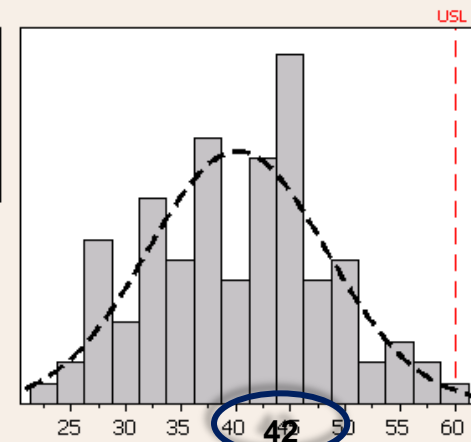
Exp. Within Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	509596.71
PPM Total	509596.71

Exp. Overall Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	510175.46
PPM Total	510175.46

40

Process Capability of N(40.7,8.5)

Process Data	
LSL	*
Target	*
USL	60
Sample Mean	40.2086
Sample N	101
StDev(Within)	8.67044
StDev(Overall)	8.17719



Potential (Within) Capability	
Cp	*
CPL	*
CPU	0.76
Cpk	0.76
Overall Capability	
Pp	*
PPL	*
PPU	0.81
Ppk	0.81
Cpm	*

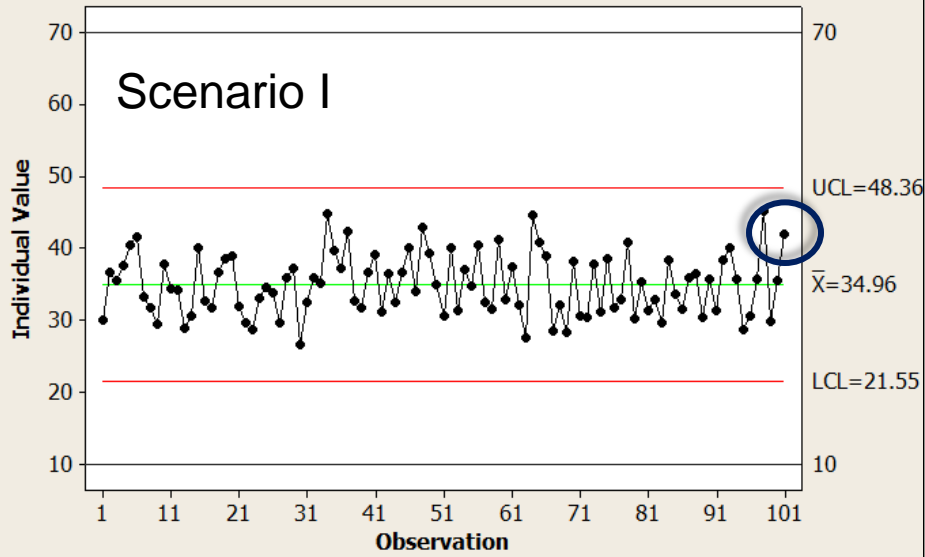
Observed Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	0.00
PPM Total	0.00

Exp. Within Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	11226.05
PPM Total	11226.05

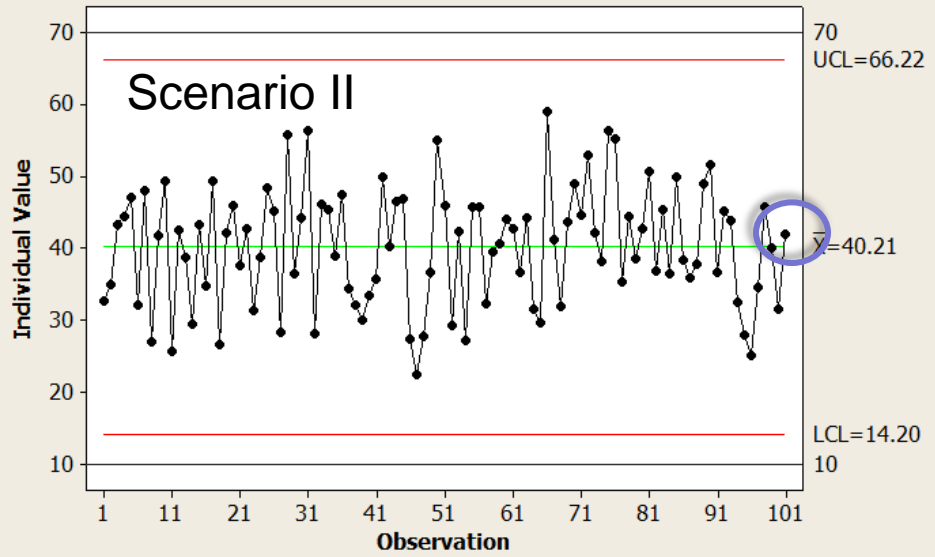
Exp. Overall Performance	
PPM < LSL	*
PPM > USL	7753.46
PPM Total	7753.46

60

I Chart of N(34.5,4.4)

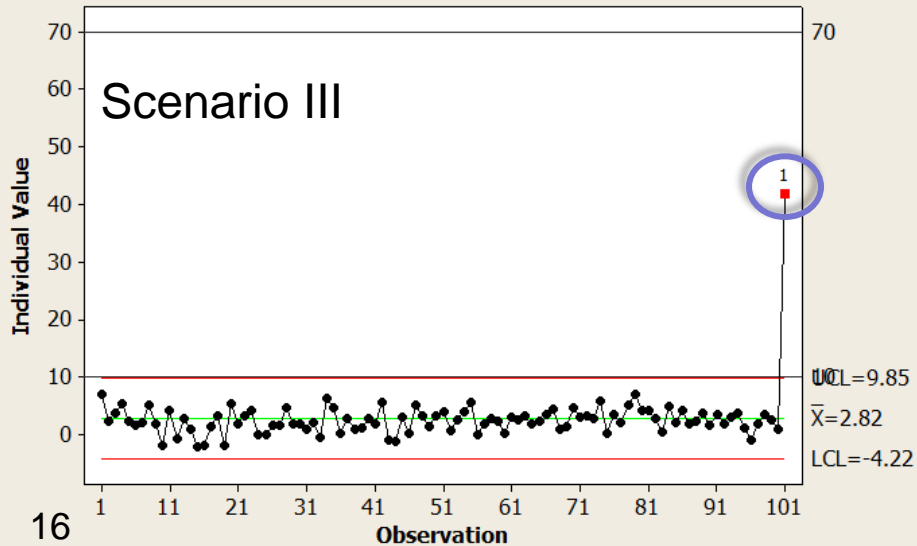


I Chart of N(40.7,8.5)

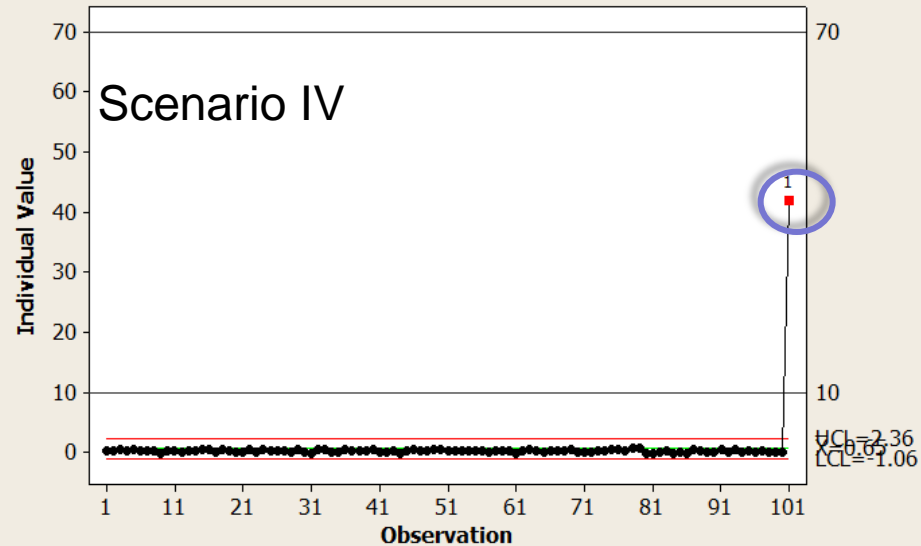


נתונים בזמן

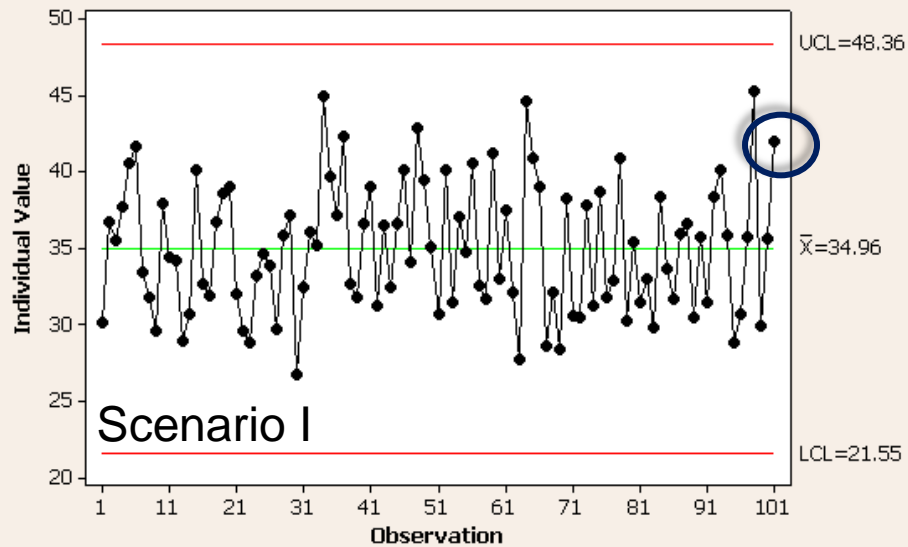
I Chart of N(2.4,2.1)



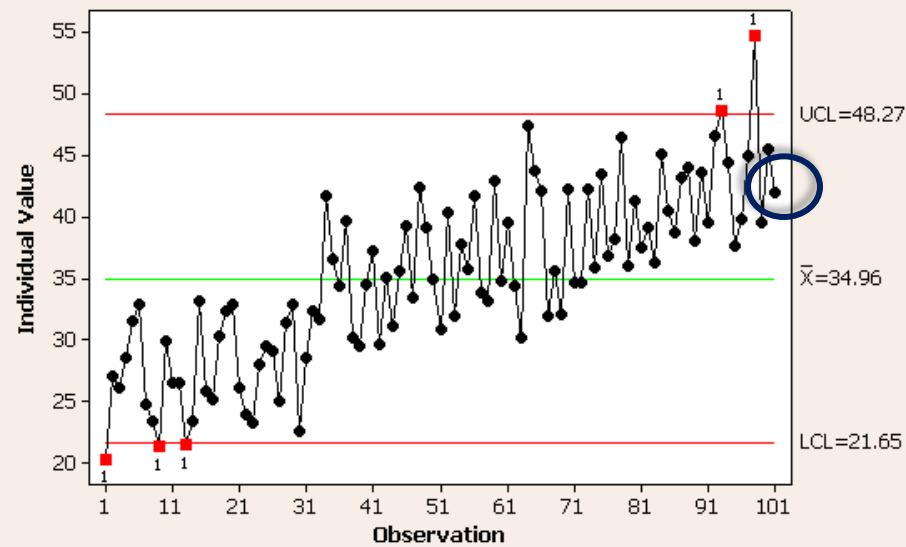
I Chart of N(0.24,.2)



I Chart of $N(34.5,4.4)$

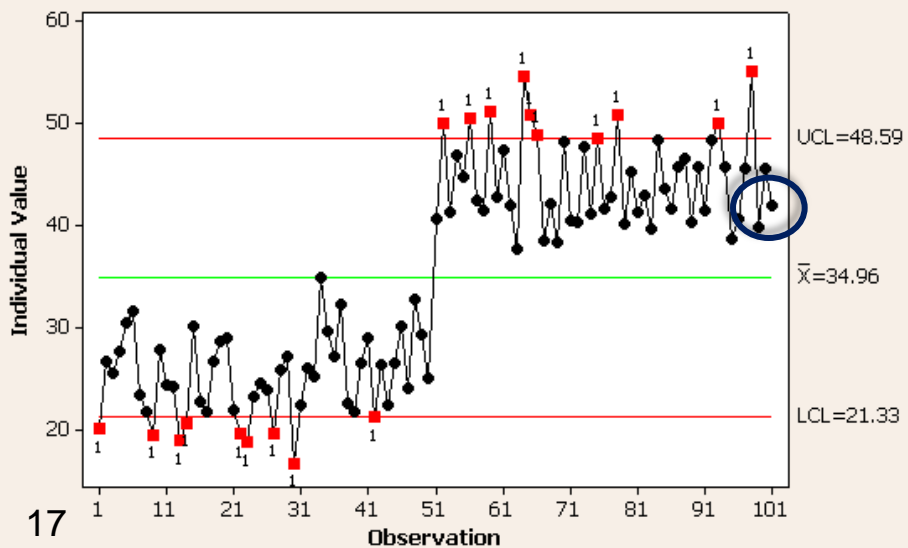


I Chart of $N(34.5,4.4)+\text{trend}$

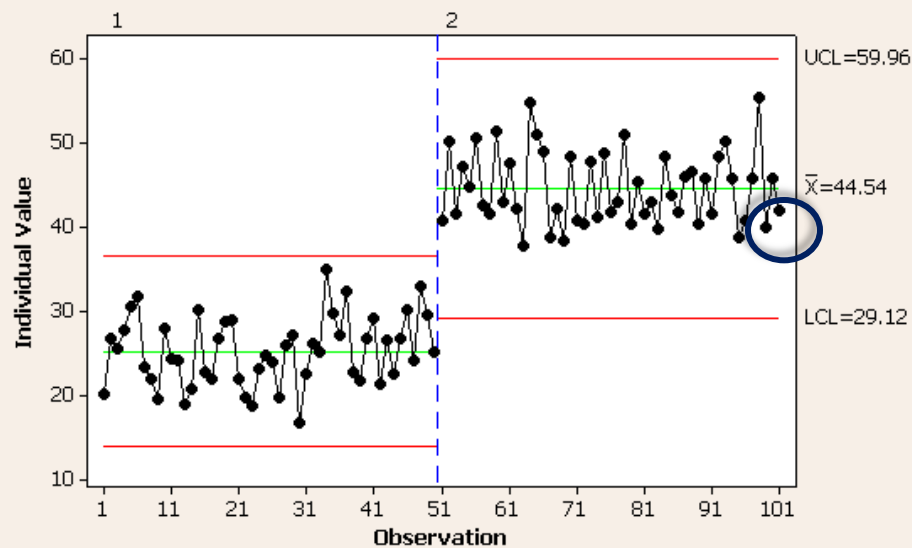


תרשימי בקרה בתרחיש א

I Chart of $N(34.5,4.4)+\text{Shift}$



I Chart of $N(34.5,4.4)+\text{Shift by Shift}$



- g A specific analysis goal
- X The available dataset
- f An empirical analysis method
- U A utility measure

תובנה
knowledge

מידע
information

$$InfoQ(f, X, g) = U(f(X|g))$$

ממצאים
findings

ניתוח
statistical analysis

נתון
data

Information Quality (InfoQ)

מספר
numbers

42

Kenett R.S. and Shmueli G. (2012). On Information Quality, JRSS(A), with discussion, forthcoming



KPA

Insights through analytics



CREATING INSIGHTS THROUGH ANALYTICS SINCE 1990

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20 YEARS OF EXPERIENCE MAKE THE DIFFERENCE

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We are a leading Israeli management and analytics consulting firm with affiliates in Europe and the USA. Established 1990 by Prof. Ron Kenett as a center of excellence in modern management and analytic

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We successfully implement state of the art management and analytical methodologies, while dealing with down-to-earth organizational and business challenges. World class experts in running global

OUR CUSTOMERS

We serve companies from all sectors. Especially strong in global High-Tech and market leaders such as: HP Graphics Solutions Business (Indigo, Scitex), Objet, NICE, ECI, SanDisk, Coca Cola, 3M, Better

News and up coming Events

May 8, 2012 - Process Design Workshop with Prof. Vining



Communities & Networking

Overview

Communities

Regional

Topic / Industry

Get Started

MY PROFILE

FEATURED

PHOTOS

DISCUSSIONS

FIND OTHERS

BLOGS

N

Statistical Thinking to Improve Quality

This blog examines the use of data analyses and statistical tools in a framework of statistical thinking to improve quality. The following principles form the basis for statistical thinking: * All work occurs in a system of interconnected processes, * Variation exists in all processes, and * Understanding and reducing variation are keys to success. Statistical thinking significantly improves the effectiveness of data analyses and statistical tools.

Definition: All work occurs in a system of interconnected processes, Variation exists in all processes, and Understanding and reducing variation are keys to success. Statistical thinking significantly improves the effectiveness of data analysis and statistical tools.

Why Statistical Engineering?

Definition: The study of how to best utilize statistical concepts, methods, and tools and integrate them with information technology and other relevant sciences to generate improved results

NASA Conference on Statistical Engineering
Williamsburg, VA
May 3rd, 2011

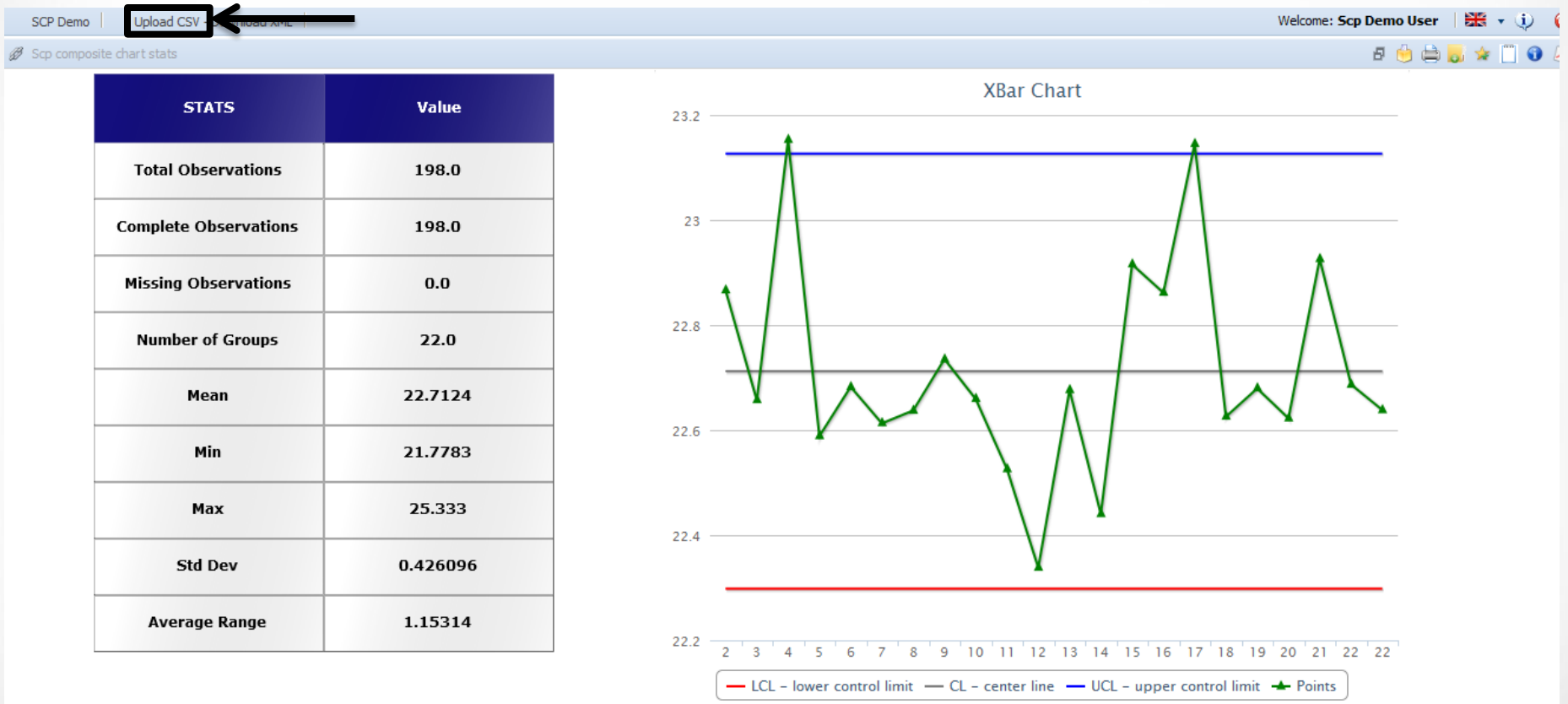
האם תחום האיכות בארץ משלב
חשיבה/הנדסה סטטיסטית?

CMM Data

איכות בעידן המודרני

ET.3122.A.038-P_REV.03_long	1111						
10/05/2012 07:14							
(mm)	ACTUAL	NOMINAL	LO-TOL	HI-TOL	DEVIATION	GRAPHIC	ERROR
Temperature Compensation: OFF							
=====							
=====							
=====CAGE CRITICAL DIMENSIONS =====							
===== [Datum Planes Definition] =====							
Plane B =====							
Plane:PLNB							
Flatness	ciao	0.1				+*--	
Perpendicular	0.0489	0.1	DAT(datA)			+*--	
Plane C =====							
Plane:PLNC							
Perpendicular	0.002	0.05	DAT(datA)			*---	
Flatness	0.0019	0.03				*---	
Perpendicular	0.0055	0.05	DAT(datB)			*---	

The KPA Web Based SPC System



The KPA SPC- WBS software can import data from a variety of sources including any type of ODBC connection, including SAP and Oracle, or from a CSV file.

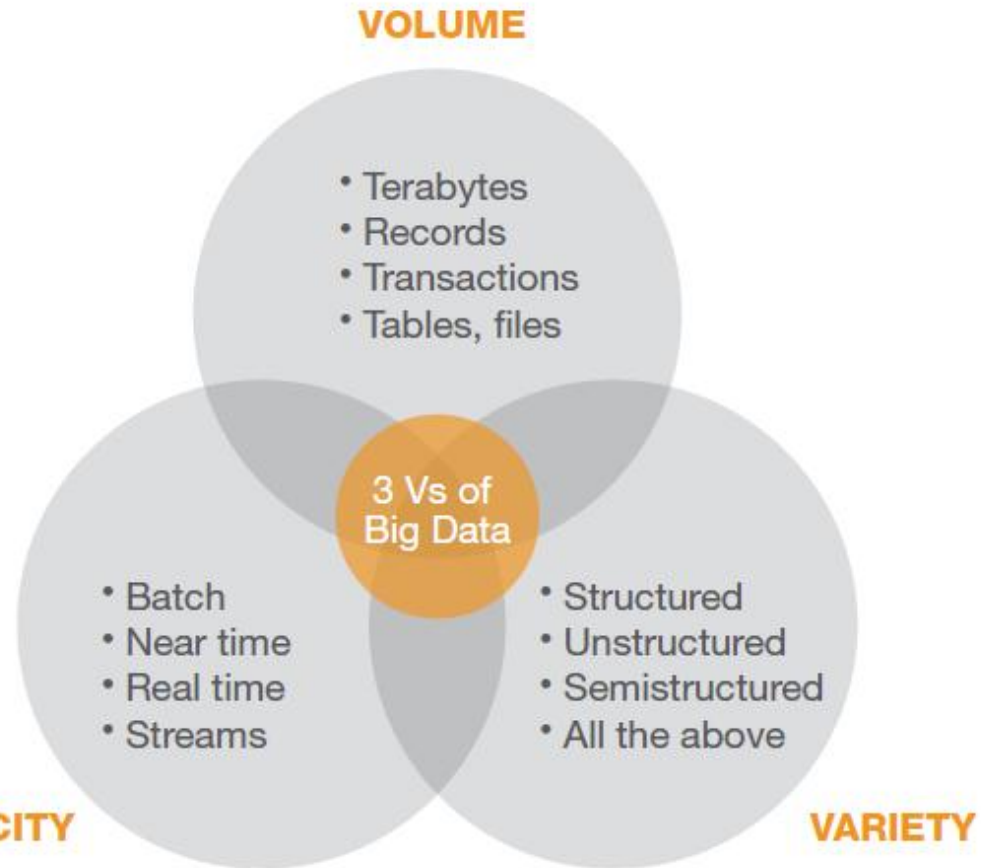
The production data will then be stored in a new relational database to be accessed by the reporting features of the system in order to present control charts and out of control events.

Power	Prefix
10^9	Giga
10^{12}	Tera
10^{15}	Peta
10^{18}	Exa
10^{21}	Zetta
10^{24}	Yotta

Big Data

IDC's estimates the amount of information we create to be ~1.8 zettabytes, that is 1.8 trillion GB.

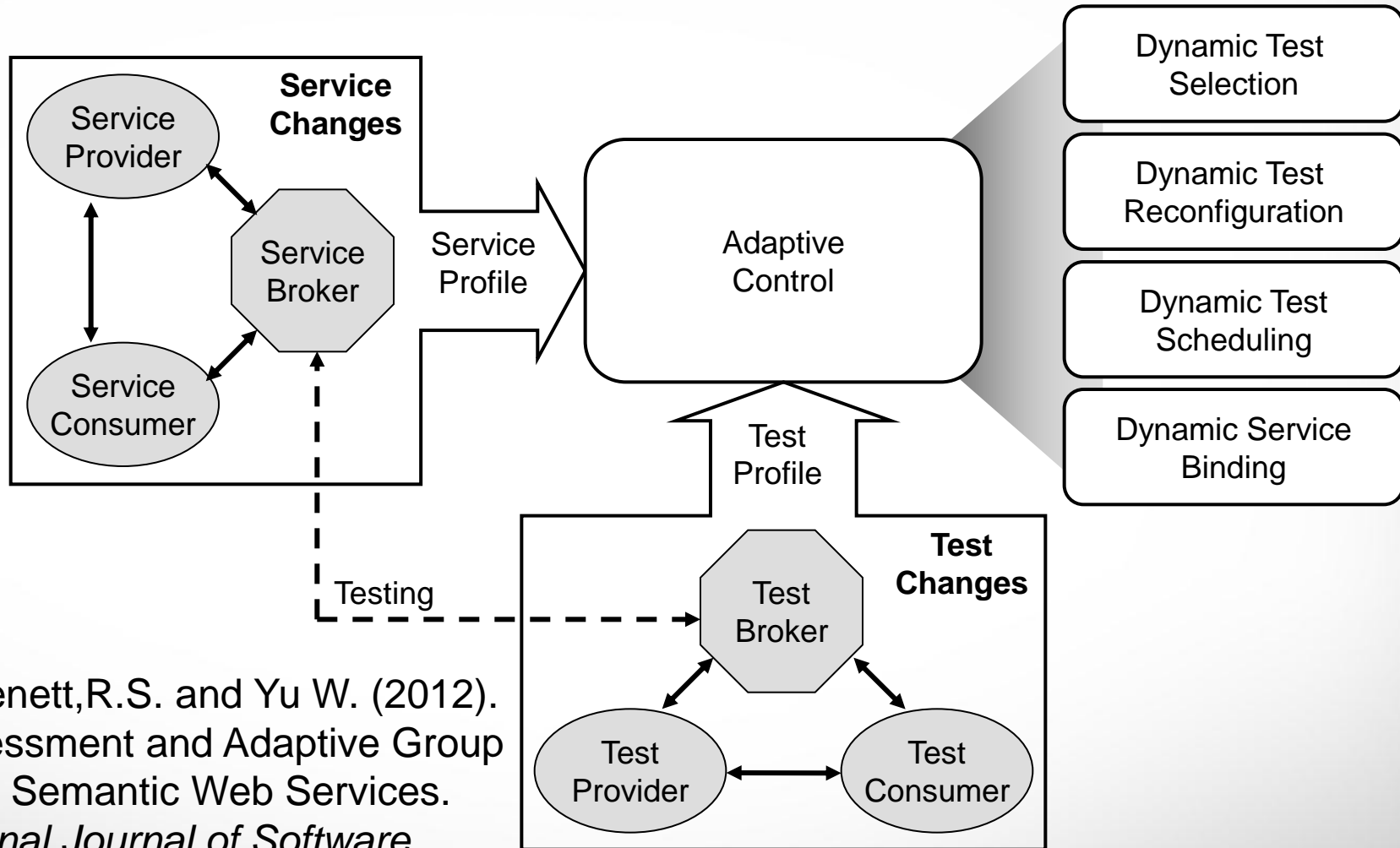
Big Data Analytics





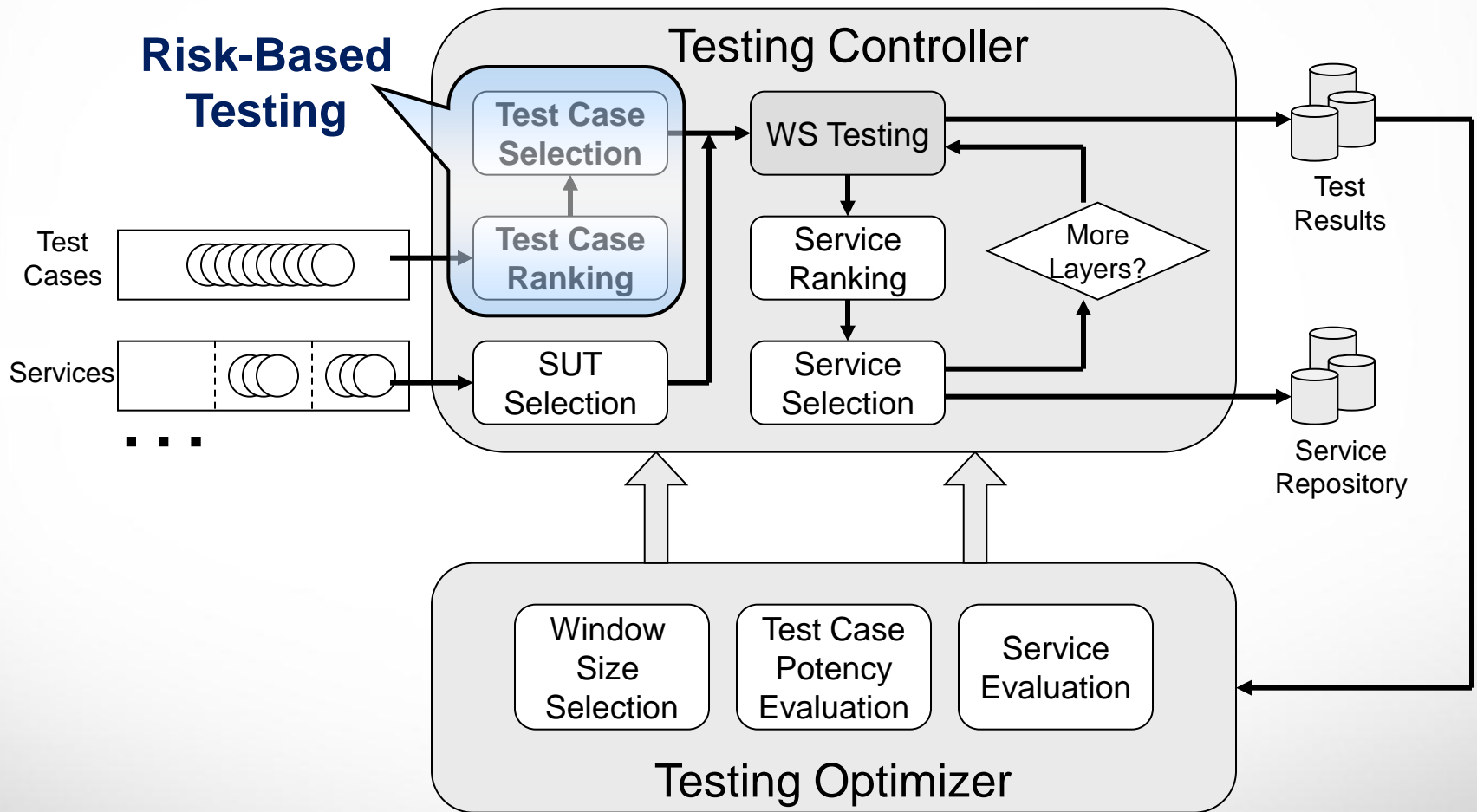
Average rank	Institution	NETBIG	GIMS	RCCSE	CUAA
1.3	Tsinghua University	1	1	1	2
1.8	Peking University	2	2	2	1
3.5	Fudan University	4	4	3	3
4.0	Zhejiang University	5	3	4	4
4.8	Nanjing University	3	6	5	5
7.0	Shanghai Jiao Tong University	7	9	6	6
8.8	Wuhan University	13	7	7	8
9.5	University Science and Technology of China	5	15	8	10
10.3	Huazhong University of Science and Technology	15	5	14	7

Adaptive Web Services Testing

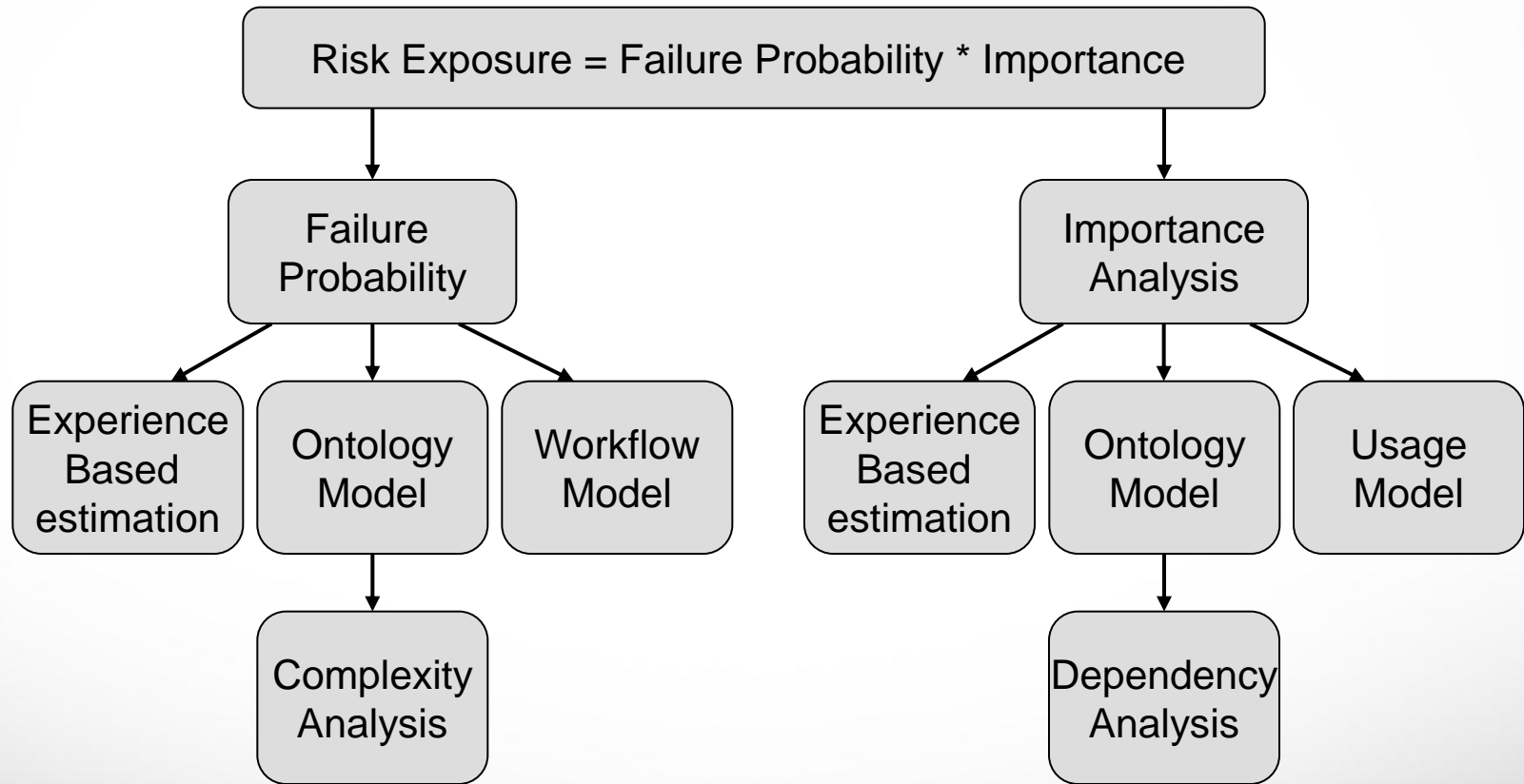


Bai X., Kenett, R.S. and Yu W. (2012). Risk Assessment and Adaptive Group Testing of Semantic Web Services. *International Journal of Software Engineering and Knowledge Engineering*

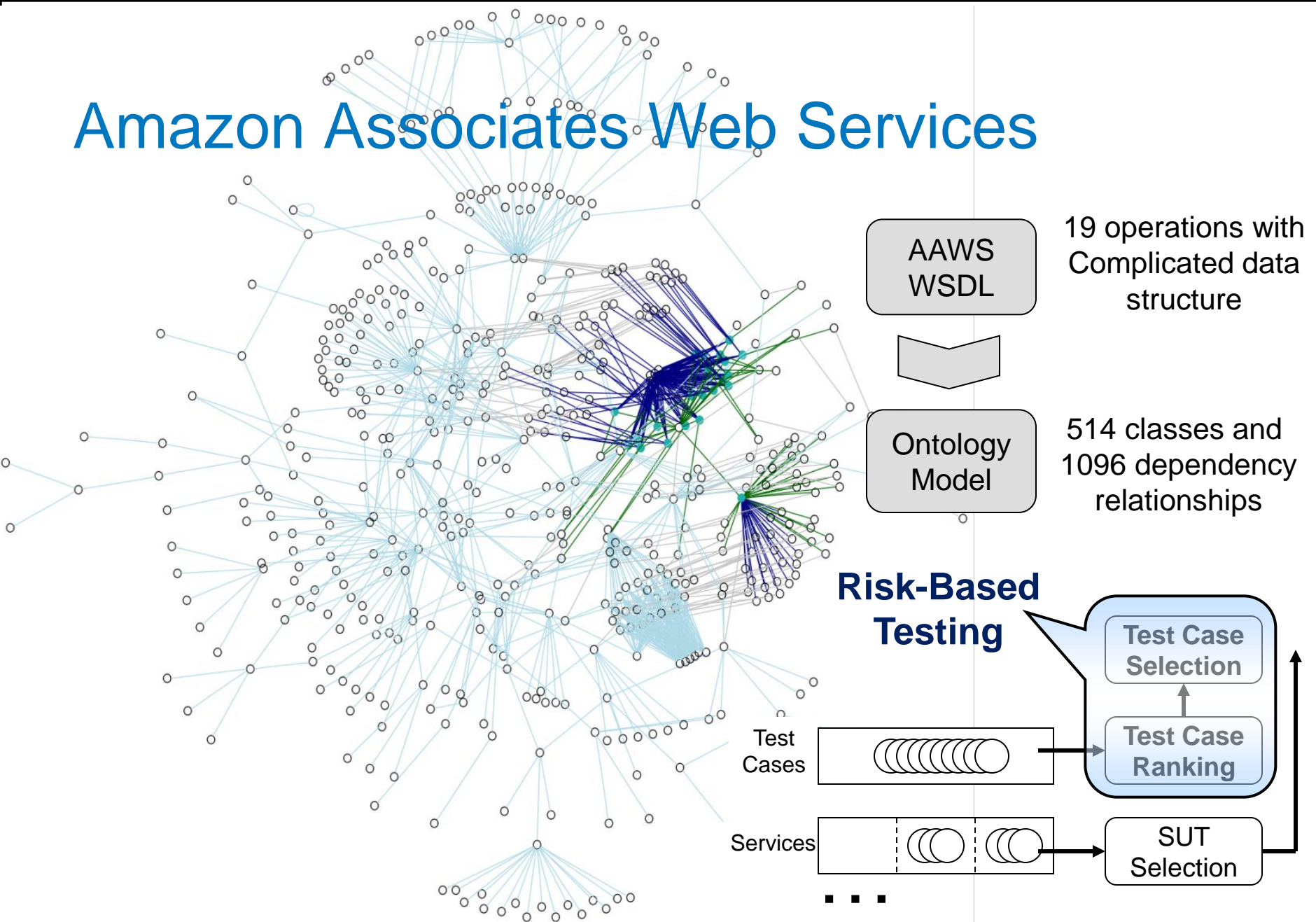
Group Testing with Control Architecture



Risk Assessment of Semantic Web Services



Amazon Associates Web Services



- האם תחום האיכות בארץ משת"פ עם תחומים אחרים?
- האם תחום האיכות בארץ מקדם חשיבה סטטיסטית?
- האם תחום האיכות בארץ נערך למערכות מרובות נתונים?
- האם יש מחקר ופיתוח בתחום האיכות בארץ?